TASDIQLAYMAN
O‘quv-uslubiy boshqarma boshlig‘i
_____ I.Madatov
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Kattaqo‘rg‘on davlat pedagogika instituti Filologiya va ijtimoiy fanlar fakulteti
xorijiy til va adabiyoti: ingliz tili(kechki)

1-bosqich yo‘nalishi talabalariga 1-semestr uchun
« O‘qish va yozish amaliyoti » fanidan yakuniy nazorat savollari
Imtihon shakli: yozma

The Benefits and Challenges of Modern Travel

Travelling to new places has become easier and more popular than ever before. Modern transportation, such as high-speed trains and commercial airplanes, allows people to explore distant countries in just a few hours. Travelling offers wonderful opportunities to discover diverse cultures, learn unique historical traditions, and taste delicious local food. It also helps individuals build self-confidence and gain practical life skills. However, the rapid increase in international tourism also brings significant challenges. Popular tourist destinations often suffer from overcrowding, which causes severe damage to fragile historic landmarks and environment. Furthermore, frequent flights generate heavy air pollution that negatively affects the global climate. To protect our planet, tourism organizations encourage travelers to choose sustainable habits, such as visiting less crowded locations and supporting local eco-friendly businesses.

1. READING COMPREHENSION QUESTIONS

1. What has made visiting far countries much faster in modern times?

A) Walking on long scenic routes

B) High-speed trains and airplanes

C) Using traditional wooden boats

D) Staying in local neighborhood parks

2. According to the passage, what is one major benefit of travelling?

A) Learning unique historical traditions

B) Staying home with family

C) Buying expensive luxury cars

D) Avoiding meeting foreign people

3. What is a serious problem caused by a high number of tourists?

A) Airports become completely empty

B) Historical landmarks get damaged

C) Hotels reduce their room prices

D) Local food becomes free for everyone

4. How do frequent international flights impact the environment?

A) They make ocean water cleaner

B) They produce zero carbon emissions

C) They cause heavy air pollution

D) They prevent global climate change

5. What action is recommended to promote eco-friendly tourism?

A) Visiting only crowded main capitals

B) Traveling without buying local goods

C) Supporting local eco-friendly businesses

D) Stopping all kinds of international travel

2. VOCABULARY TASK

Match the words (1–5) with their correct definitions (A–E):

Words	Definitions
1. **Explore**	A) Easily broken, delicate, or vulnerable to harm.
2. **Diverse**	B) A specific place where someone is going or travel
3. **Destination**	C) To travel through a new place to learn about it.
4. **Fragile**	D) Able to continue for a long time without damaging nature.
5. **Sustainable**	E) Very different from each other; showing lots of va

3. WRITING TASK

Prompt: Write a short paragraph (100–120 words) discussing the advantages and disadvantages of travelling abroad compared to domestic tourism (travelling within your own country). State which type of travel you prefer and give two reasons to support your opinion.

(Note: Pay attention to correct grammar, paragraph structure, appropriate vocabulary, and clear reasoning.)